## REMARKS

The present Preliminary Amendment is submitted to replace the title; and cancel original claims 1-30 and add new claims 31-59.

Also, the abstract has been amended in order to remove the reference numerals therein. The changes to the abstract are submitted in the form of a substitute abstract. A copy of the abstract with changes marked therein is attached.

Respectfully submitted,

Yoshishige YOSHIKAWA et al.

By

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## **ABSTRACT**

An antenna apparatus (100–116) includes a minute loop antenna (A3) and at least one antenna element (A1, A2). The minute loop antenna (A3) is provided to be electromagnetically close to a dielectric substrate (10) including a grounding conductor (11), has a predetermined number N of turns and a predetermined minute length, operates as a magnetic ideal dipole when a predetermined metal plate (30) is located closely to the antenna apparatus (100–116), and operates as a current antenna when the metal plate (30) is located apart from the antenna apparatus (100–116). The antenna element (A1, A2) is connected to the minute loop antenna—(A3), and operates as a current antenna. In the antenna apparatus—(100–116), one end of the antenna apparatus (100–116) is connected to a feeding point—(Q), and another end of the antenna apparatus (100–116) is connected to the grounding conductor (11) of the dielectric substrate—(10).

Version with Markings to Show Changes Made